

Harnessing the reactivity of exo-glycals in iron-mediated hydrogen-atom transfer reactions

Philippe COMPAIN [1], Haijuan LIU [1], Adrien G. LAPORTE [1], Damien TARDIEU [1], Nicolas KERN [1], Damien HAZELARD [1]

[1] Equipe de Synthèse Organique et Molécules Bioactives (SYBIO) Univ. de Strasbourg | Univ. de Haute-Alsace | CNRS | LIMA (UMR 7042) ECPM, 25 rue Becquerel, 67087 Strasbourg, FRANCE

philippe.compain@unistra.fr

O- and C-aryl glycosides represent important classes of compounds of therapeutic interest [1]. Among them, serjanione A and menogaril, a clinically active antitumor drug derived from the natural product nogalamycin, are synthetically attractive [2]. In these unique structures, the sugar residue is joined to the aromatic moiety via both glycosidic and C-C bonds to form a benzoxocin ring system. In conjunction with our continuing studies on glycomimetics, we have recently reported a convenient strategy for the synthesis of C,C-glycosides from exo-glycals by way of Metal-hydride Hydrogen Atom Transfer (MHAT) [3]. The capture of the transient tertiary pseudoanomeric radicals by a range of Michael acceptors enables the stereocontrolled C-quaternization of the anomeric center. With the objective of developing a step-economical access to the benzoxocin core found in C,O-fused glycosyl (het)arenes such as serjanione A and nogalamycin, we envisioned the direct coupling of MHAT-generated glycosyl radicals with 1,4-quinones. This mild, one-step reaction which provides regiospecific access to phenolic O-ketosides may be viewed as a formal glycosylation of quinones, a transformation that has very few precedents [4]. The synthesis of C-aryl ketosides viaunprecedented Lewis acid-catalyzed O- to C-glycoside rearrangement was also demonstrated, opening the way to a unified strategy for the construction of C-glycoside motifs characterized by a stereodefined quaternary pseudoanomeric center bearing an exocyclic O- or C-aryl substituent.

Bibliographic references:

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