

Stereoselective and visible-light mediated 1,2-cis-α-thioglycosylation of 2-substituted glycals

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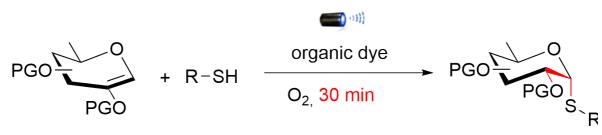
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Due to their participation in various vital recognition processes in living systems, carbohydrates have received growing attention in drug¹ and vaccine² development. To enhance the drug-like characteristics of carbohydrates, several types of modifications have been introduced, leading to a group of compounds called glycomimetics.³,4 S-Glycosides, in which the native O-glycosidic linkage is replaced by an S-glycosidic bond, are especially valuable glycomimetics because of their enhanced chemical stability and resistance to glycosidases.⁵ One of the major complications inherent in the construction of an S-oligosaccharide/glycoside is control of the stereochemistry of a newly formed anomeric linkage.

Herein, we report the synthesis of various 1,2-cis- α -thioglycosides using a popular visible-light initiated thiol-en coupling reaction of 2-substituted glycals catalysed by an organic dye. The advantage of this photocatalyzed anti-Markovnikov hydrothiolation reaction initiated by visible-light is that this approach can be realised under mild conditions (low temperature, low loading of photocatalyst) with excellent regio- and stereoselectivity.

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- high regio- and stereoselectivity
- broad substrate scope

metal-free

- mild conditions
- moderate to good yields
- fast reaction

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